

# INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

#### CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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ARMY review completed.

25 YEAR RE-REVIEW

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25 YEAR RE-REVIEW

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					25 <b>X</b> I
· 	SOVIET ARMY T/O,	WEAPONS AND EG	UIPMENT	*.	
					25X1
A. DIVISION-LEVEL	l'/0&E				
	<u> </u>	informat	ion on the	OSth Gde	25X1
Rifle Div ments, a medium tani	this d	ivision consist	ed of thre	a nifla mari	
artiffery regiment.	an engineer battal	ion, a signal h	attalion. :	an AAA	
battalion and allege for the last,	seen	warning compa these units at	ny (VNOS). the divis	l Except	<del>-</del> 25 <b>X</b> 1
area in ALLENTSTEIG	(4841N-1519E).				520/(1
	other units were	also included i	n the comp	sition of the	25X1
division unit	was the Divisi	Thonal Vehicle Re	e only other	er divisional	25X1 25X1
The only specif:				above named	25X1
units was as follows	: The Gun Artille	ry Regiment was	equinned r	with 85 mm con	ns.
The medium tank reginartillery regiment h	ment nad T-34 tank ad 122 mm howitzer	s and JSU-152 S s. The AAA bat	P guns. The talion had	le howitzer 85 mm AA pied	ces 2
		<u>:</u>			25X1
					20/(1
R REGIMENTAL TRIP	m /00-m				
B. REGIMENTAL-LEVEI	·				
See Annexes A thunits known	rough D for the or	ganizational st	ructure of	the regiments	1 25X1
l Alleged Regi	mental Reorganizat:	ton in Mid 105h			
			<del>-</del> . '.		
was that there	sual organizational had allegedly been	l information a reorganizat	1on	in	25X1 25X1
the summer of 1954.		Ominable o		413	25X1
					25X1
took place in the fo	llowing mannant		the reorg	anization	25X1
P Try 049G TO	u-rie mornitel				

# CONFIDENTIAL -3-

25X1

Up to Jun 54, the 1st and 2d Rifle Bns were on duty somewhere on the US-USSR demarcation line in Austria while the 3d Rifle Bn and the remainder of the regiment were in the permanent regimental caserne area in MAUER OEHLING (4806N-1448E). At this time, the entire regiment was assembled and sent to the ALLENTSTEIG Training Area. Units of a sister regiment, the 287th, relieved the 290th Regt on the demarcation line and provided security for the MAUER OEHLING caserne area while the 290th Regt was absent.

During Jun and Jul 54, regiment was kept busy constructing 25X1 a summer camp in the ALLENTSTEIG area. Unknown portions of the other two rifle regiments of the division and the gun regiment (pushechnyy polk) of the division were also thus occupied. Each was building its own particular summer training area.

Then in Jul-Aug 54 the regiment was suddenly reorganized, simultaneously with the issuance of several new types of regimental weapons. The major changes were as follows:

Instead of three rifle battalions, the regiment now had only two rifle battalions. 3

	25X1 25X1
although this was only approximately a 40 man unit, nevertheles	25X1
a Lt Col commanded 1t	25 <b>X</b> 1
an AA platoon in the regiment. (See IC 3.)	25 <b>X</b> T
Various changes were made in the T/O of the rifle battalion. 3 (See Annex C for knowledge of the post-reorganization structure of such a battalion.)	25 <b>X</b> 1
read the new organizational structure to the company. 3 In place of three platoons, radio, telegraph, and headquarters, there were only two platoons, although the unit's strength remained the same. (See Appex D for the post-	25 <b>X</b> 1
reorganizational structure of the company	25X1
the men and officers of the deactivated rifle battalion were somehow reshuffle within the regiment, and there were even some men who were allegedly transferr to and from the signal company and other companies in the regiment.	25X1 5X1 25X1
the other two rifle regiments of division were also reorganized in the same manner based this assumption on the alleged fact that components of these other two rifle regiments also received the same new weapons, ranging through the new pistols 4 to the 107 mm rocket launchers at the ALLENTSTEIG training 2 area during the summer of 1954.	nts
Following the reorganization, regiment returned to its permanent caserne area at MAUER OEHLING, in late Aug 54. Each of the two remaining rifle battalions sent one rifle company back to the demarcation line, and one of the rifle battalions sent an additional rifle company to the city of SANKT POELTEN (4812M-1537E), presumably to guard division warehouses.	5 <b>X</b> 1

able to identify individual and crew-

25X1

25X1

# 2. Regimental Weapons

For the most part,

served weapons which we Very many or new weapons in the summer	f these	were allegedly received in a general issue of 25X1
a. Guns		
_	No in Regt	Comments
85 mm AT Gun (Conventional type)	6	Issued in regiment in mid-1954, to regimental AT battery. Apparently it was gradually replacing the 57 mm AT gun since a like number of 57's were shipped out.
57 mm AT Gun, M1943	2	With the regimental AT battery.
SU-76 mm SP Gun (Conventional Type)	7	Were in regimental SU-76 battery.
37 mm AA Gun M1939 (Conventional Type)	2	Were in regimental AA "Divizion" (battalion).
b. Rocket Laung		
_	lo in legt	Comments
107 mm Rocket Launcher	Unk	Were issued to regiment in mid-1954, 25X1 to an alleged 107 mm battery. 5
37 mm RPC Rocket Launcher	Unk	Were located in a RPG squad or platoon (one such unit was in each rifle battalion).
c. Machine Gung		
_	o in legt	Comments
ZPU-4	2	Were issued to the regimental AA "Divizion" in mid-1954.
ZPU-2	8	Were issued within regiment in mid- 25X1 1954. Four were in the regiment AA "Divizion", two in each rifle battalion AA Platoon.
12.7 mm HMG, DShK, M1938 (Conventional Type)	Unk	An unknown number were in each rifle battalion MG Company.
Infantry HMG (Nomenclature Unknown)7	6	Three such HMG's were issued to each HMG company of the two rifle battalions in mid-1954.
7.62 mm "Goryunov" HMG, M1943 (Conventional Type)	Unk	Were in each rifle battalion MG Company. Number issued per MG company unknown 25X1
7.62 mm "Company" LMG (Conventional Type)	Unk	An unknown number were in each rifle company and reconnaissance company. 9
7.62 mm "Kalashnikov" (?) LMG	Unk	Were issued in mid-1954 in unk numbers in the regimental rifle companies and to the Reconnaissance Co. 9

-5- 25X1

d.	Mortars
V- 0	MOT CATE

Type	Regt	Comments
120 mm Mortar M1939 (Conventional Type)	5	Were in regimental 120 mm Mortar Battery.
82 mm Mortar, M1937 (Conventional Type)	12 or 14	There was no mortar company in the rifle battalion, only one mortar platoon in each of the two rifle battalions.

e. Individua	l Weapons No in	
Type	Regt	Comments
7.62 mm Sniper Rifle M1891/30 (Conventional)	Unk	An unknown number were in each rifle company and the reconnaissance company. 9
7.62 "Kalashnikov" SMG	Unk	Were issued in the regiment in mid-1954 to replace the PPsH SMG M1941. Each unit subordinate to the regiment had an unknown number.
7.62 mm SKS Carbinell	Unk	Issued in regiment in mid-1954 to replace the 7.62 mm carbine M1944. Each unit subordinate to the regiment had an unk number.  25X1  there were an equal number of 25X1 carbines and SMG's.
Pistol (type unk)	Unk	Was allegedly modelled on the T-33. Regt staff officers carried this weapon. 4 Was issued to replace T-33 in mid-1954.
Pistol (type unk)	Unk	Were issued in regiment in mid-1954. Was allegedly modelled after the T-33 but was smaller. Regimental unit CO's, down to platoon CO's, carried this weapon. 4

# 3. Regimental Vehicles

# a. Staff and Non-Rifle Battalion Sub-Units

	25X1
regiment nad 150 line vehicles consisting of the GAZ - 63, ZIS - 150,	25X1
GAZ-51, ZIS - 151, GAZ - 67B types, in the fall of 1954. 11 All the line	
vehicles, which had been almost exclusively Lend-Lease vehicles, had been	25X1
exchanged for the types designated above. Only a few Lend-Lease vehicles	25 <b>X</b> 1
remained, and these were used for supply and rear area duties. All of them were 6 x 6 Studebakers.	
were o x o boudepakers.	25X1
	25 <b>X</b> 1

Unit

Type and No of Vehicles

Comments

Signal Co

2 M72 Motorcycles 4 GAZ-63

Used for messenger duties.
RSBF radio station mounted in one.
The remaining vehicles were used for equipment and personnel of the company.

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL -6-

<u>Unit</u>	Type and No of Vehicles	Comments
Regt Hq	1 GAZ-69 Jeep 1 old Studebaker truck 1 old Studebaker truck 1 old Studebaker truck 1 old Studebaker truck 1 GAZ-67B Jeep 1 GAZ-67B Jeep 1 GAZ-67B Jeep 1 GAZ-67B Jeep	For Regimental CO's use. Used as field CP by Regimental 25X1 Home-made box on truck chassis. Used for transporting unit colors to field. For use by regimental C/S and Operations Section while in field. For use by regimental C/S. For use by Deputy CO for Technical Matters. For use by remaining staff officers For use by Special Section
	l GAZ-67B Jeep	(counter-intelligence), Represent- atives. For use by Chief of Regimental Artillery.
Recon Co	2 BA-67 Armored Care Unk no of GAZ-63's	
Engr Co	Unk no of GAZ-51's GAZ-63's (probably 3)	
SP-76 Btry	1 or 2 GAZ-3 1 M72 Motorcycle	For equipment and ammunition hauling.
120 mm Mortar Btry	4 or 5 GAZ-63	For prime movers.
AT Btry	8 GAZ-63	For prime movers of 85 mm and 57mm AT pieces.
107 mm RL Btry	4 GAZ-63 and GAZ 51	For hauling unit mocket launchers 5
AAA "Divizion"3	10 GAZ-63, ZIS-150, GAZ-51	All GAZ-63's were used as prime movers of ZPU-4's, ZPU-2's and 37 mm AA pieces. The remainder of these vehicles were used to transport personnel and equipment of this unit.
Transport Co	About 30 vehicles, mostly GAZ-51's and ZIS-5's.	
Housekeeping Platoon	1 ZIS-5	Hauled bread from ULMERFELD. Other vehicles were assigned from transport company as needed when regiment went to the field. About 10 vehicles were assigned to this platoon from the transport company, for hauling field kitchens, food, and equipment. This platoon also had two horses and cars for internal hauling jobs around the regimental area.

25X1

-7-Unit Type and No of Vehicles Comments Chemical 2 GAZ-type For transporting equipment of Platoon platoon Hq Co Service 1 GAZ-51 For hauling equipment of platoon; Platoon Note all drivers for the vehicles of the regt come from this platoon. Regt School Had no organic transportation. Obtained it from Transportation Co as needed. Music Platoon 1 GAZ-51 For transporting platoon personnel. Med Section 1 unk type ambulance For transporting equipment and 2 Studebakers personnel of section. POL Section 2 ZIS-151 fuel tank carriers (1500-1700 Serviced entire regiment with POL liter estimated capacity) products. b. Two Rifle Battalions 25X1 ,25X1 each such pattalion headquarters had a ZIS-5 truck which served as a CP in the field. Each battalion CO, battalion C/S and battalion special section officer had a jeep. CO in the battalion had two or three ZIS-150 or ZIS-151 vehicles organic to it. Other GAZ-63's were drawn from the transport company as needed. each battalion Machine Gun Company had about five trucks, the AA platoon two trucks, the housekeeping platoon an unknown number and the signal 25X1 platoon one GAZ-63. c. Mobile Repair Vehicles There were two mobile repair shops. These were home-made cargo boxes on Studebaker trucks. One was used by the Art Repair Shop (Art Masterskaya), the other by the Automobile Repair Shop (Auto Masterskaya). d. Other Miscellaneous Vehicle Data

that the Telephone Platoon, Signal Company, was supposed to be assigned two tracked Armored personnel carriers. In late 1954, the CO sent two men to ALLENTSTEIG, to the division drivers school, allegedly for training on these carriers.

In May 1955, 25X1 25X1 the SP-76 battery would receive 8 unidentified tanks sometime in 1955. 25X1

#### SIGNAL EQUIPMENT

### 1. Signal Platoon, Rifle Battalion Equipment

25X1

The signal platoon of each rifle battalion had the following equipment:

Three RBM-1 Radios One R106 Radio for each company and battalion headquarters. 12 About 29 km field wire PTF-7. Unknown number of field phones TA1-43 type. One K-10 switchboard.



25X1

25X1

There could have been other signal equipment in the rifle battalions, there were

no more radios.

#### 2. Regimental Signal Company Equipment

No	Type	Comments
6	RBM-1 Radio	One RBM-1 was in constant use of the regimental VNOS post and one at regimental communications center. The latter maintained constant contact with units on the demarcation line. The remaining RBM-1 sets were for field use only, as
		follows: one each went to the reconnaissance Co, the regimental CO, the regimental C/S, and the Deputy CO for Rear Services.
1	R105 Radio 12	Not used. Kept in storeroom.
4	R106 Radio 12	Kept in storeroom. During field problems, these radios and operators were attached from the 25X1 signal co to the SP-76 btry. no radios were mounted in SP's.
3	K-10 Switchboard	Were for field use only. One was an improved version of the K-10 type. The regiment used a permanent type German switchboard while in permanent camp.
1	RSBF Radio	Was mounted on a GAZ-63 truck. It maintained constant radio contact with the division and other regiments of the division.
100 km	PTF-7 and KPD-2 Telephone Cable	
20 TAl-4 Field Telephor	3 TA1-43 Field Telephones nes	
2	Telegraph units	One was used for training. The other kept

with keys.

One was used for training. The other kept constant contact with Div Hq. When the unit was in permanent quarters, they were kept at Regimental Communications Center.

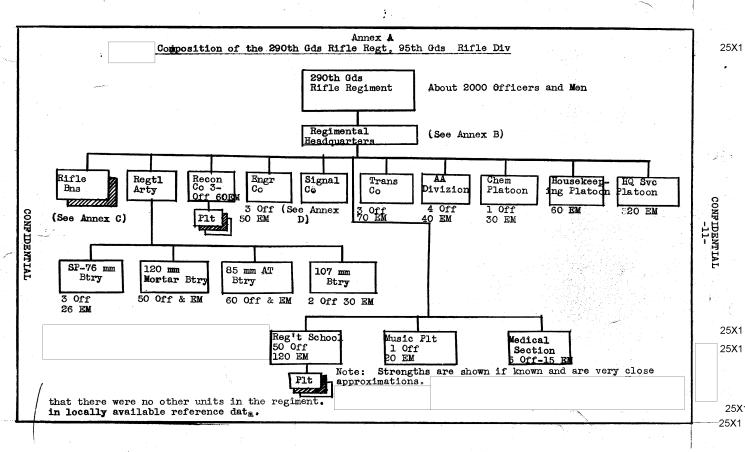
#### 3. Regimental Artillery Unit Signal Equipment

distinguished between signal equipment held at regimental head	<b>d</b> •25X1
quarters level, that held at battalion level and that held by the various	051/4
regimental artillery units.   quite positive concerning the accuras:	25X1
of figures on signal company property, which represented all the signal	25X1
equipment at regimental level. much less certain of the signal equip	<b>-</b> 25X1
ment possessed by the two regimental infantry battalions. Concerning means	
	25X1
uncertain. these units had their own internal	25X1
communications set-up and equipment	25X1
the regimental artillery chief	
not the regimental communications officer, supervised internal regimental	
artillery communications. information on equipment had its use there as follows:	25X1
The chief of regimental artillery had an R-105 or R=106 radio plus a	
RBM-1 set mounted on his jeep.	25X1
VDM-T 28.C WORUGAG OU UT2 "ASED"	Z0X1

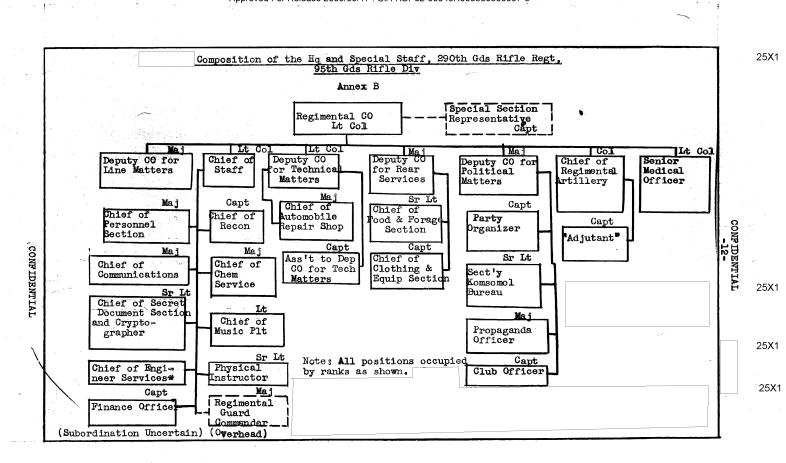
25X1

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Comment 8:	new	"Degt	y <b>ar</b> ev"	' LMG [		this	was	appar	enţly	the <sub>25X</sub> , 25X1
					s	4 *** ".				25¥1
Comment 12:				is no t issu		ally h	eld	to be	of	25X1

25X1



25X1



CONFIDENTIAL -13-

25**X**1

Annex B

Composition of the Hq and Special Staff, 290th Gds Rifle Regt,

25X1

# 95th Gds Rifle Div

LEGEND:	
1. Line matters.	all line units were subordinate to the Deputy CO for 25X
companies was through ad operational cont Services of the Chemand the Chief of Sig	all the regimental separate companies and platoons te to the Chief of Staff. Operational control of certain the special staff. Thus, the Chief of Reconnaissance trol of the Reconnaissance Company, the Chief of Chemical mical Platoon, the Chief of Engr Services of the Engr Cognal Services of the Signal Co. the 25X as also subordinate to the C/S.
_	

- 3. The Dep CO for Tech Services had operational control of the Transport Co and the POL dump. as well as of the Automobile Shop.
- 4. The Dep CO for Rear Services had operational control of the Regimental Housekeeping Plat and of all the sections operated by it. These included the billeting section, two regimental stores (a PX and a food store), a pigsty, a tailor shop, a shoe shop, a bakery, a kitchen, a stable (with two horses), a bath or shower point, the ration storeroom and the individual clothing and equipment storeroom. The latter two points were controlled through the Chief of the Food and Forage Section and the Chief of the Clothing and 25X1 Equipment Section.

the Chief of Regimental Artillery was also superclinate to the Divisional Chief of Artillery. The 25X1 assistant to the Chief of Regimental Artillery was known as the "Adjutant" of Artillery. (The term "Adjutant" is misleading, however,

6. The Senior Medical Officer was more or less a staff officer.

he was a "professor" and did not actually practice medicine.

He was responsible for the operation of the regimental medical section and the dispensary which was operated by the section. He was also responsible for all medical personnel in the rifle battalions. At the medical section was the Regimental Doctor, a Sr Lt, a dentist, a Lt; and two doctors, both Lt's. There were about 15 EM in the Medical Section in addition to these officers.

Composition of Rifle Battalions, 290th Gds Rifle Regt

Rifle En

Rifle Company

Rifle Platoon

Rifle Plato

25X1

25X1

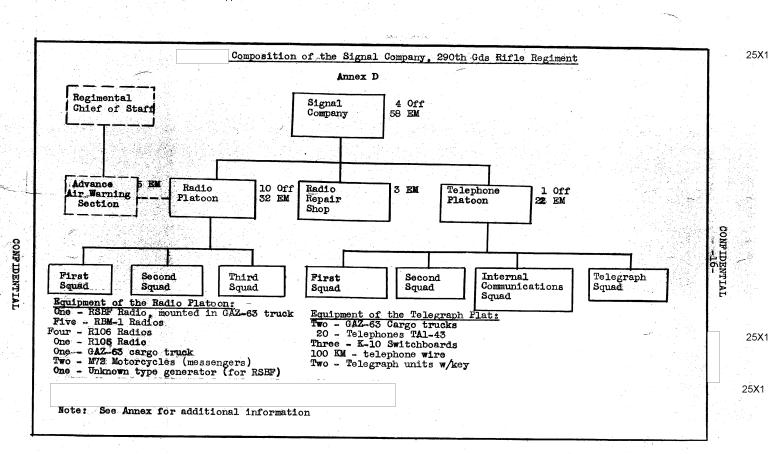
25X1

25X1

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			-15-			25 <b>X</b> 1
			Annex C			
	Composition	of Rifle Batta	lions, 290th	Gds Rifle Re	giment	25 <b>X</b> 1
LEGEND:	· 		en e Singen i se la più par 1480 i decent			
l. The Rifl	e Companies	were numbered t	he 2d, 3d, 4 <b>t</b>	h and 5th.	2	5 <b>X</b> 1
The lst Rifl Co. In addi guard divisi	e Bn sent th	attalion sent o e 3d Rifle Co a t Rifle Bn sent s.	nd the ?d Rif	le Bn sent t	he 4th Rif:	l <b>e</b>
3. that there w	ere no 57 mm	there was no "AT pieces or a	battalion art ny other type	illery".13 of artiller	He was post y in the	ltive
rifle battal	ion.				2	5 <b>X</b> 1
4. Listed b	elow are oth	er pertinent it	ems concernin	g $T/O$ and $E$ .	14	25 <b>X</b> 1
a. battalion. battalion, i	n one of the	there was	no mortar com as only <u>1</u> pla e companies <u> </u>	toon of mort		25X1
Tnı	s platoon na	d six or seven	82 mm mortars	•		25 <b>X</b> 1
battalions. Rocket Launc was one RPG	The only AT her platoon or s	ew-served rocke weapon in the referred to quad consisting particular rif	rifle battali o as the RPG. of an unknow	ons was the 6 n number of	one-man ther pieces. Ag	ain.
5.	the follo	wing specific i	nformation on	rifle batta	lion units:	i
Rifle co	mpanies cons e Company, l	isted of three part Rifle Bn, wh	platoons each ich had only	, with the e two platoons	xception of	<b>D</b>
			•			25X1

25X1

25X1



CONFIDENTIAL -17-

25X1

25X1

Annex D

Composition of the Signal Company, 290th Gds Rifle Regiment

LEGEND:

- 1. The Co Hq consisted of a CO (a captain), a Deputy CO for Political Affairs (a Sr Lt), and the company First Sergeant (a sergeant).
- 2. The advance air warning section consisted of five men. It was operationally controlled by the regimental chief of staff and also by a Maj (fnu) PARASHUTINSKIY, who was the chief of air warning posts for the division 25X1 This section was located on the top floor of the signal company billets. It had one RBM-1 radio.
- 3. The 1st Squad, radio platoon, was responsible for the operation of the RSBF radio. The squad consisted of a section leader, two radio operators, a driver, and a generator operator.
- The remaining two squads of the radio platoon provided radio operators with radios as needed for use by regimental headquarters while the regiment was in the field. While the regiment was at its permanent quarters, these two squads provided radio operators to man one RBM-1 that was always in operation in the regimental communications center. The remaining personnel trained in radio matters.
- 4. The radio repair shop was responsible for the repair of all signal equipment of the regiment. The section manning this shop consisted of a section leader (a sergeant), a telephone repairman (a private), and a radio repairman (a private). This section had no vehicle. It moved with the radio platoon when the unit went to the field.

only hand tools.

the section had 25X1

- 5. The telephone platoon had, as a "platoon headquarters", the platoon CO (a Sr Lt), an assistant platoon CO (a SR Sgt) who was also the squad leader of the internal communications squad, and two drivers (both pvts). One of them was a part-time supply assistant to the company first sergeant.
- a. The lst Squad consisted of a sergeant (squad leader) and five privates. This squad was responsible for establishing and maintaining telephone contact between the first rifle battalion and the regimental switchboard while in the field. When in permanent quarters, this section was occupied with general company training.
- b. The 2d Squad consisted of one Jr Sgt (squad leader) and three privates. It was responsible for establishing and maintaining contact between the 2d mifle battalion and the regimental switchboard while in the field. It was occupied with general company training when in permanent quarters.
- c. The Internal Communication Squad consisted of a Sr Sgt (squad leader) who was also assistant platoon commander, two privates (linemen), two privates (switchboard operators), one private (senior lineman with additional duty as NCO in charge of the company signal supply room). The mission of this squad was to operate the switchboards and to establish and maintain telephone communications in the regimental headquarters, both in the field and in permanent quarters.
- d. The telegraph squad consisted of a Sgt (squad leader), a private (senior telegrapher) and two privates (telegraphers). This squad never went to the field. Its mission was the operation of the telegraph unit in the Regimental Communication Center.